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صفت

Adjective



Adjective



An **adjective** describes a noun. It gives more information in terms of such **elements**:

1) Quality/ Opinion

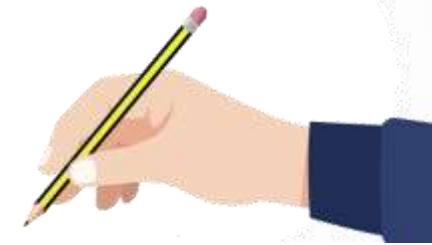
2) Size 3) Age

4) Color 5) Nationality

6) Material



Adjective



1) Quality/ Opinion

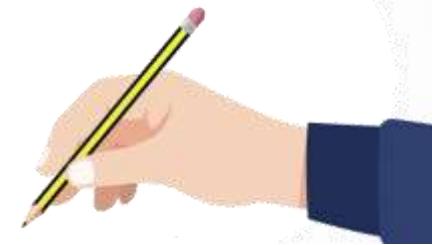
nice neat boring



a beautiful flower



Adjective



2) Size

small tall short



a big cat



Adjective



3) Age

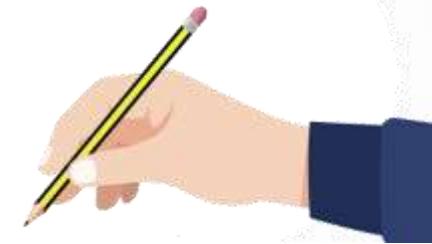
young new modern



an old tree



Adjective



4) Color

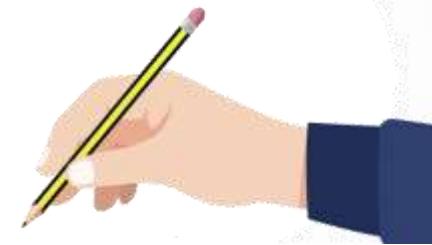
black red dark



a blue sky



Adjective



5) Nationality

Iranian

German

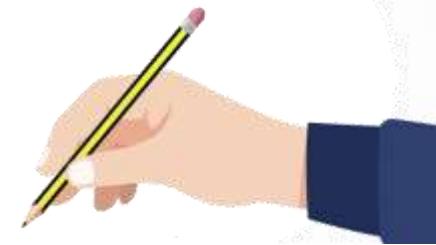
Chinese



African lions



Adjective



6) Material

wooden rocky golden



plastic balls





ترتيب صفات

Vision 1

L2

Wonders of Creation

Writing

جمراكت

تعداد

كيفية

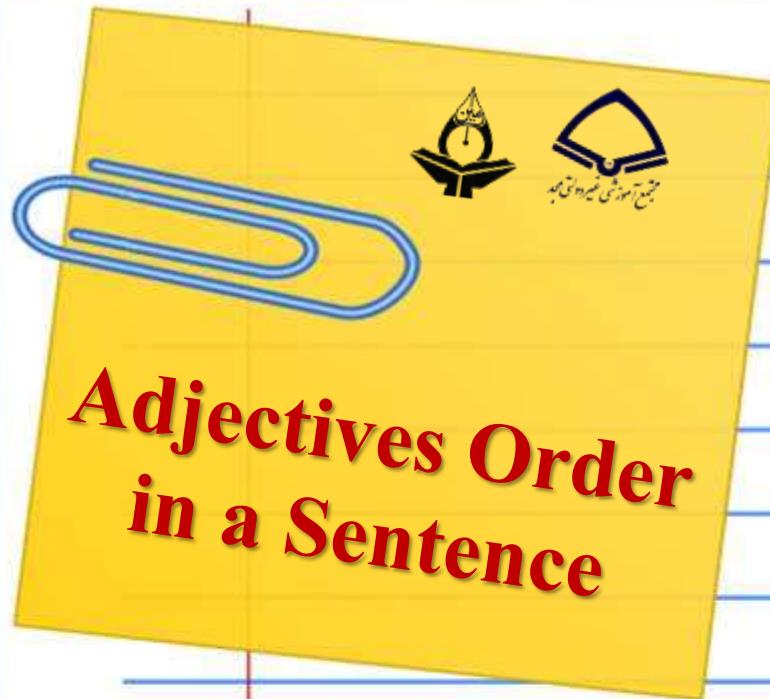
اندازه

رنگ

ملیت

جنس





Vision 1 **L2**

Wonders of Creation

Writing

Quality/ Opinion

two beautiful Persian cats

Size

my old black guitar

Age

Color

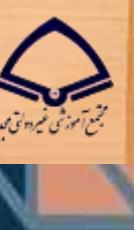
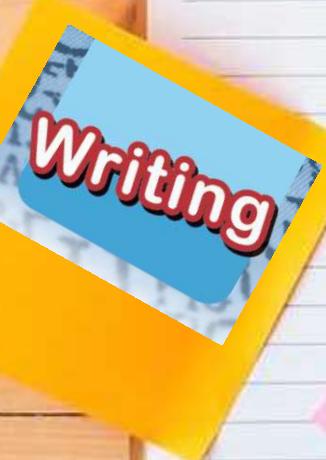
the big brown wooden door

Nationality

this useful new English book

Material





1) before a noun:

an **interesting** planet
two **small** moons
red cells

2) after the verb 'be':

Human body is **amazing**.
She was so **happy**.
Venus is **smaller** than Earth.



The Nile is **the longest** river on Earth. It is **more than** 6,000 kilometers long. It is an **important** river for African people. It gives water to people and animals. There are other rivers in Africa but they are not **as important as** the Nile. These rivers aren't very **long**. They are **useful** for villages and **small** cities.

long ≠ short

more ≠ fewer; less

مهم

important ≠ unimportant

useful ≠ useless

small ≠ big

مفید، به درد بخور



We live in a **wonderful** world. All around us there are **amazing** things like **small** and **big** animals; **long** rivers; **dark** jungles; **tall** mountains; and **different** people and nations. This world is like a **strange** book. We need to read it carefully. Then we can find many **great** things in our world.

tall ≠ short

tall : high

عجیب

strange : *unusual; unfamiliar*

wonderful : *amazing*

تاریک

dark : *without light*

great : *excellent; very good*

different ≠ alike; similar; the same

متفاوت



Look at the
I just watched an
They are
He works with

blue
interesting
amazing
powerful

sky!
movie.
people.
computers.

 [livillasud](https://www.instagram.com/livillasud/)

Many interesting animals live in forests of Iran.

Robert's father is a very tall man.

Comparison of Adjectives

| How to make | Comparisons? |



compare : paying attention to the similarities and differences



Grammar

Adjectives

Writing





Comparisons of Equality



as + adjective + as

Sara is

Our class is

as kind as

as big as

Neda.

your class.



His grandfather is **as old as** my grandfather.

Tigers are **as dangerous as** lions.





Comparative Adjectives

One Syllable Adjectives

Adj.+ er + than

John is **fatter than** his friend.



Ronaldo is **taller than** Messi.



Comparative Adjectives

One Syllable Adjectives

Adj.+ er + than

Damavand is

taller than

Dena.

Asia is

bigger than

Europe.

Omid is

younger than

Reza.

Karoon is longer than Atrak.

Mars is smaller than Jupiter.



Comparative Adjectives

Adj. Ending with **-y** or **-er**

Adj.+ er + than

happy + er = **happier** heavy + er = **heavier**

easy + er = **easier** clever + er = **cleverer**



Comparative Adjectives

More Than One Syllable Adj.

more + Adj. + than

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difficult

Chinese is more difficult than English.

beautiful

Red rose is more beautiful than this flower.

expensive

His car is more expensive than my car.

dangerous

Wild animals are more dangerous than farm animals.

Superlative Adjectives

One Syllable Adjectives

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the + Adj. + est



Zlatan is the tallest player in this picture.



My grandfather is the oldest member of our family.

Superlative Adjectives

One Syllable Adjectives

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the + Adj. + est

Karoon is the longest river of Iran.

Damavand is

the tallest

mountain of Iran.

Asia is

the biggest

of all.

Omid is

the youngest

student of our class.

Jupiter is the largest of all.



Superlative Adjectives

Adj. Ending with -y or -er

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the + Adj. + est

the happy + est = the happiest

the easy + est = the easiest

the heavy + est = the heaviest

the clever + est = the cleverest



Superlative Adjectives

More Than One Syllable Adjectives

the most + Adj.

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difficult

Chinese is **the most difficult** language in the world.

beautiful

Red rose is **the most beautiful** flower of all.

expensive

His car is **the most expensive** car in this parking lot.

dangerous

This lion is **the most dangerous** animal in this zoo.

Comparative & Superlative Adjectives

More Than One Syllable Adjectives

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- This problem is **more difficult** than that one. Actually, this is **the most difficult** problem of the book.
- Persian zebras are **more beautiful** than African zebras. They are **the most beautiful** of all.
- This laptop is **more expensive** than that one. It is **the most expensive** of all.
- Sharks are **more dangerous** than whales. They are **the most dangerous** animals of the sea.

Comparative & Superlative Adjectives

More Than One Syllable Adjectives

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Gold	is	expensive.	
	is	more expensive than	silver.
	is	the most expensive	metal of the world.



**HINT**

Some adjectives have irregular comparative and superlative forms.

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
good	better	the best
bad	worse	the worst
far	farther	the farthest
many / much	more	the most
little / a little	less	the least



Spelling Hint

Look at the following adjective forms:

Adjectives	Comparative	Superlative
hot big red	hotter bigger redder	the hottest the biggest the reddest
easy cloudy happy	easier cloudier happier	the easiest the cloudiest the happiest