

# Vision 1

## L1 Saving Nature

# Grammar

# Simple Future

نزدیک

near ≠ far

there ≠ here

سفر کردن

Tomorrow I **will travel** to Africa. I **will go** to a hot and dry country. I **will stay** in a hotel near a lake. I **will travel** to many places and **visit** people and animals. I **will learn** many things there.

یاد گرفتن



# Vision 1

## L1 Saving Nature

## Grammar

## Simple Future

nowadays : today

امروزه

ازدست دادن

lose ≠ find

happy ≠ sad

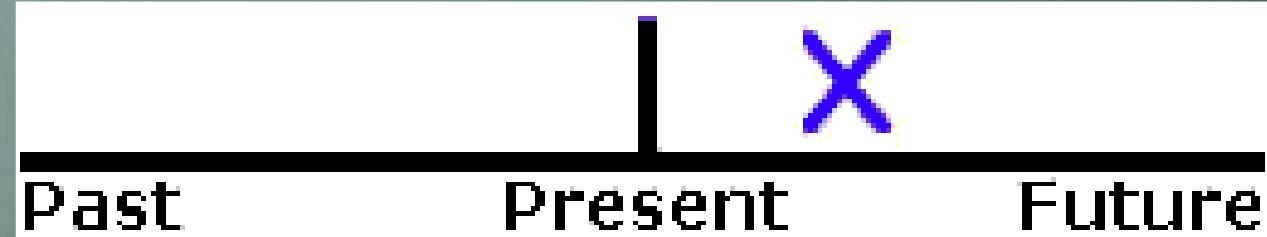
کافی

enough : as  
much as needed

long ≠ short

Nowadays, many people are taking care of nature. They pay more attention to our world. Hopefully, we **won't lose** any plants and animals and we **will have** enough food in the future. The animals **won't lose** their natural homes and they **will live** longer. In this way, we **will have** a happy life.





## شکل ساده‌ی فعل + will





## **will + base form of verb**

Alice and Kate will go to the library tomorrow.

Ted will fly to Australia next Monday.



## Affirmative

I  
You  
He  
She  
We  
They

will

save nature.



Ilvlasud



## **will + base form of verb**

Use the simple future tense to talk about an action that **will begin and end in the future**.

I will read the book tonight.

He will go to his uncle's house next week.

They will buy a new car this year.

His sister will learn English.

We will help you.



will + شکل ساده‌ی فعل

کاربردهای مهم :

بیان آن چه بر اساس نظر شخصی یا تجربه‌ی خودمان احتمالا در آینده اتفاق خواهد افتاد



اطلاعات دادن یا گرفتن درباره‌ی آینده



پیش‌بینی کردن



تصمیم‌آنی و ناگهانی (بدون برنامه‌ریزی قبلی)



دعوت کردن (به شکل سؤالی)



تعارف کردن، پیشنهاد دادن، خواهش کردن



قول و وعده دادن





### Negative : will + not (won't)

The children will not play in the yard.

I won't be here tomorrow.

#### Negative

I  
You  
He  
She  
We  
They

will not  
(won't)

destroy nature.



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### Negative : **will + not (won't)**

I will read the book tonight.

→ I will not read the book tonight.

His sister will learn English.

→ His sister won't learn English.

He will go to his uncle's house next week.

→ He won't go to his uncle's house next week.

They will buy a new car this year.

→ They won't buy a new car this year.





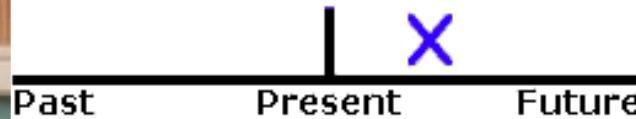
# How to make Questions ?

Will our family buy a new car next year?

Will Reza have an exam on Monday?



| Question |                                |                     |
|----------|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| Will     | you<br>he<br>she<br>it<br>they | go to the mountain? |



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## How to make Questions ?

change the place of “**will**” with the “**subject**”

I will read the book tonight. → Will I read the book tonight ?

His sister will learn English. → Will his sister learn English ?

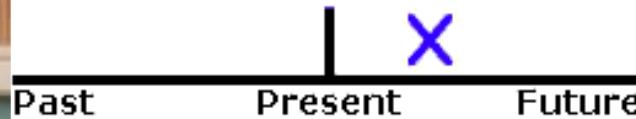
He will go to his uncle’s house next week.

→ Will he go to his uncle’s house next week ?

They will buy a new car this year.

→ Will they buy a new car this year ?





**am / is / are + going to + base form of verb**

future plans

Predictions

@ llvillasud



|      |     |               |           |
|------|-----|---------------|-----------|
| I    | am  |               |           |
| You  |     |               |           |
| We   |     |               |           |
| They | are | going to play | tomorrow. |
| He   |     |               |           |
| She  | is  |               |           |



am / is / are going to + شکل ساده‌ی فعل

برای صحبت کردن در مورد رویدادهایی که درباره‌شان فکر کرده‌ایم و قصد انجام‌شان را داریم.



We are going to spend the Christmas at home.

John and Jane are going to get married in October.





am / is / are going to + شکل ساده‌ی فعل

برای پیش‌بینی کردن برخی مسائل زمانی که شواهد و دلایل کافی برای  
وقوع آن‌ها وجود دارد.



Look! That kid is going to fall off his bike.

Here is no cloud in the sky. It's going to be a lovely day!





### am / is / are + going to + base form of verb

They are going to buy a house soon. They have enough money.

Look at the sky! It's going to rain.

Alice is free tonight. She's going to read some poems.

Reza is not going to watch TV tonight. The program is very boring.

We are not going to destroy nature. We take care of wildlife.





will / 'll

+

شکل ساده‌ی فعل

am / is / are going to

+

شکل ساده‌ی فعل

معمولاً از **will** برای پیش‌بینی کردن بر اساس حدس و گمان و یا نظر



و تجربه‌ی شخصی استفاده می‌شود و از **be going to** برای

پیش‌بینی بر مبنای شواهد و مدارک خارجی بهره می‌گیریم.

Alice is going to have a baby.

Alice will learn English.



### F. Read the following wh-questions.

Adverb of Time

The tourists **will** visit Shiraz next summer.

subject

verb

Adverb of Place

Who

**Who** will visit Shiraz next summer?

When

**When** will the tourists visit Shiraz?

Where

**Where** will the tourists visit next summer?

What

**What** will the tourists do next summer?