

Lesson One

نجات طبيعت

Saving Nature

نجات دادن،
حفظ کردن

Save : *keep safe from harm or danger*

save + ing = saving

طبيعت

Nature : *plants, animals and the landscape of the earth*



وَجَعَلْنَا مِنَ الْمَاءِ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ حَيٍّ

We made from water every living thing.



ساختن

make : *build*

Simple Past Tense : make → made

زندگی کردن

live ≠ die

مردن

Live + ing = living

زنده

alive ≠ dead (adjective)

death ≠ life (noun)

مرده

مرگ

زندگی



Vision 1

L1 Saving Nature



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گرمایش جهانی

Polar Bear Global Warming

پسماند

Waste Garbage

زباله

Fire in forests or jungles

Desert Water Shortage

کمبود آب



مجمع آموزشی و تكنولوجي سعودي

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Get Ready

Part One

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hurting the animal

hurt : harm

اذیت کردن، آسیب رساندن



cutting down the trees

بریدن درختان



putting out the fire

stop fire

helping the injured animal



injured : harmed

مجروح، مصدوم





a whale



an elephant



a panda



a leopard



a wolf



a goat



a duck



a cat

Vision 1

L1 Saving Nature

Get Ready

Part One

Vision 1

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Word Bank

در حال انقراض

Endangered : at risk of extinction

die out

danger dangerous

Alive : living, having life, not dead

زنده

live (v.) life (n.) die (v.) dead (adj.) death (n.)

increase : become greater, bigger or more

افزایش یافتن

\neq decrease

hear : get the sound with the ear

شنیدن

protect : keep safe from harm or injury, **save**

محافظت
کردن

for example : for instance

به عنوان مثال



Maryam is visiting the Museum of Nature and Wildlife.

She's talking to Mr. Razavi, who works in the museum.

visit : go and see

بازدید کردن

موزه

museum : a building in which old objects are kept

wildlife : the life of wild animals

حیات وحش

talk : speak

حرف زدن، صحبت کردن



amariny



thanks for coming!
we appreciated

Vision 1

L1 Saving Nature



- Maryam:** Excuse me, what is it? Is it a leopard?
- Mr. Razavi:** No, it is a cheetah.
- Maryam:** Oh, a cheetah?
- Mr. Razavi:** Yeah, an Iranian cheetah. It is an endangered animal.
- Maryam:** I know. I heard around 70 of them are alive. Yes?
- Mr. Razavi:** Right, but the number will increase.
- Maryam:** Really?! How?
- Mr. Razavi:** Well, we have some plans. For example, we are going to protect their homes, to make movies about their life, and to teach people how to take more care of them.

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دانستن

know : have information, be aware, realize

برنامه، طرح

plan : project, program

مواظبت کردن،

مراقب بودن

take care of : keep safe



What does the pronoun “**them**” in the last line refer to?

Iranian cheetahs

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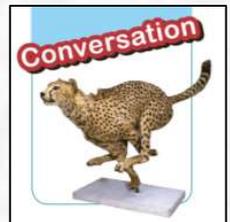
Do you know the **antonyms (opposites)** of the following words?

alive ≠ dead

protect ≠ hurt

increase ≠ decrease

right ≠ wrong



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L1 Saving Nature



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Do you know the meaning of the following words?

حدود

around : about

teach : make someone know something

واقعاً

Really? : Is that so?

یاد دادن، درس دادن

Vision 1

New Words and Expressions

L1 Saving Nature

کره‌ی زمین



We live on **Earth**.

our planet

ببر



A **tiger** is a wild animal.

a large wildcat

Simple Past Tense

go → went



I went to Golestan **Forest** last year.

جنگل

jungle



نابود کردن



They are **destroying** the jungle.

≠ build, make

منقرض شدن



The Persian lion **died out**
about 75 years ago.

die out = become extinct



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New Words and Expressions

L1 Saving Nature



توجه کردن

take notice

Pay attention!
Don't swim here.



طبیعی

Tooran is the **natural** home of the Persian zebra.

natural ≠ man-made

nature (noun)

natural (adjective)



دشت



Moghan **Plain** is a nice place in the north-west of Iran.

plain : a large area of flat land with few trees

nice : pleasant, lovely, good

North South West East

امیدوار بودن

They **hope** to save the injured animal.



hope : want something to happen in future



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New Words and Expressions

L1 Saving Nature

تعداد کم

a few: not many; a small number of things or people

a few books BUT **a little** water

There are a few Iranian cheetahs.

بشر، انسان

human: a person man/woman

All humans must take care of nature.

به جای

instead: in place of someone or something else

There's no coffee. Would you like a cup of tea instead?

آینده

future: the time after now

Everyone needs to plan for the future.

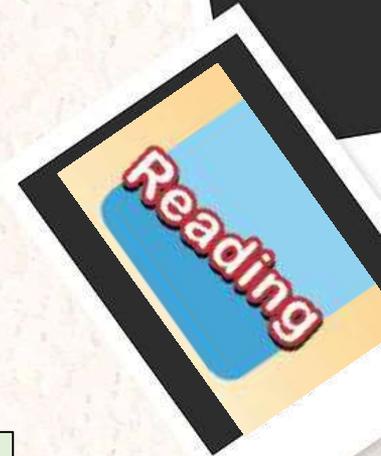
Past Present Future



Instagram icon | llvllasud



مجمع آموزشی نیروهای معلم
amazing



Endangered Animals

حیوانات در حال انقراض

thanks for coming!
we appreciate it!

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Endangered Animals

find ≠ lose

Today, there are some **endangered** animals on **Earth**. It means that we can find only a few of them around us. Some examples are whales, pandas, tigers and Asian elephants.

Humans **destroy** the **natural** homes of the animals in the **forests**, **lakes**, and **plains**. When the number of people on Earth **increases**, they need more places for living. They **cut down** trees and **destroy** lakes.

more ≠ fewer

endangered : at risk of dying out

Earth : the name of our planet

around : nearby ; not far from

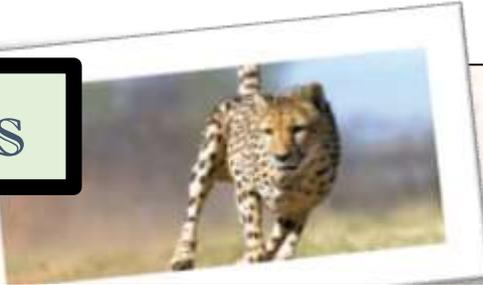
destroy ≠ make ; build ; create

natural ≠ man-made

forest : jungle

lake : a large area of water surrounded by land

increase : become more

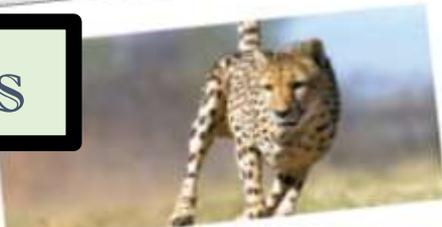


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Endangered Animals



Vision 1

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They make homes and **roads** instead. Then the animals won't have a place to live. They will **die out**.

The Iranian **cheetah** is **among** these animals. This wild animal lives only in the plains of Iran. Now there are only a few Iranian cheetahs alive. If people **take care** of them, there is **hope** for this beautiful animal to live.

Recently, families **pay** more **attention** to **nature**, students learn about **saving wildlife**, and some **hunters** don't go hunting **anymore**. In this way, the number of cheetahs is going to increase in the **future**. **anymore** : any longer

road : way

plain : a large flat piece of land with few trees

instead : in place of something or someone else

alive ≠ **dead**

then : after that

take care of : protect ; save ; pay attention to

die out : become extinct

hope (n.) : a belief that something you want will happen

among : between

save : keep safe ; protect



اموزش عالی

amazing

Reading

مسعود اویسنگتیا



Vision 1

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Grammar

Simple
Future

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نزدیک

near ≠ far

there ≠ here

سفر کردن

Tomorrow I **will travel** to Africa. I **will go** to a hot and dry country. I **will stay** in a hotel near a lake. I **will travel** to many places and **visit** people and animals. I **will learn** many things there.

یاد گرفتن



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Grammar

Simple
Future

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nowadays : today

امروزه

از دست دادن

lose ≠ find

happy ≠ sad

کافی

enough : as
much as needed

long ≠ short

Nowadays, many people are taking care of nature. They pay more attention to our world. Hopefully, we **won't lose** any plants and animals and we **will have** enough food in the future. The animals **won't lose** their natural homes and they **will live** longer. In this way, we **will have** a happy life.



Past

Present

Future

will + شکل ساده‌ی فعل





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will + base form of verb

Alice and Kate will go to the library tomorrow.

Ted will fly to Australia next Monday.

Affirmative

I	will	save nature.
You		
He		
She		
We		
They		


 llvllasud


will + base form of verb

Use the simple future tense to talk about an action that will begin and end in the future.

I will read the book tonight.

He will go to his uncle's house next week.

They will buy a new car this year.

His sister will learn English.

We will help you.





شکل ساده‌ی فعل will +

کاربردهای مهم :

بیان آن چه بر اساس نظر شخصی یا تجربه‌ی خودمان احتمالاً در آینده اتفاق خواهد افتاد



اطلاعات دادن یا گرفتن درباره‌ی آینده



پیش‌بینی کردن



تصمیم‌آنی و ناگهانی (بدون برنامه‌ریزی قبلی)



دعوت کردن (به شکل سؤالی)



تعارف کردن، پیشنهاد دادن، خواهش کردن



قول و وعده دادن





Negative : will + not (won't)

The children will not play in the yard.

I won't be here tomorrow.

Negative

I
You
He
She
We
They

will not
(won't)

destroy nature.



		X
Past	Present	Future

Negative : will + not (won't)

I will read the book tonight.

→ I will not read the book tonight.

His sister will learn English.

→ His sister won't learn English.

He will go to his uncle's house next week.

→ He won't go to his uncle's house next week.

They will buy a new car this year.

→ They won't buy a new car this year.



		X
Past	Present	Future

How to make Questions ?

Will our family buy a new car next year?

Will Reza have an exam on Monday?

Question		
Will	you he she it they	go to the mountain?



		X
Past	Present	Future

How to make Questions ?

change the place of “**will**” with the “**subject**”

I will read the book tonight.

→ Will I read the book tonight ?

His sister will learn English.

→ Will his sister learn English ?

He will go to his uncle's house next week.

→ Will he go to his uncle's house next week ?

They will buy a new car this year.

→ Will they buy a new car this year ?



Simple Future



am / is / are + going to + base form of verb

future plans

Predictions



Instagram: ilvillasud

I	am		
You			
We	are	going to play	tomorrow.
They			
He	is		
She			





am / is / are going to + شکل ساده‌ی فعل

برای صحبت کردن در مورد رویدادهایی که درباره‌شان فکر کرده‌ایم و قصد انجام‌شان را داریم. ✓

We are going to spend the Christmas at home.

John and Jane are going to get married in October.





am / is / are going to + شکل ساده‌ی فعل

برای پیش‌بینی کردن برخی مسائل زمانی که شواهد و دلایل کافی برای وقوع آنها وجود دارد.



Look! That kid is going to fall off his bike.

Here is no cloud in the sky. It's going to be a lovely day!





am / is / are + going to + base form of verb

They are going to buy a house soon. They have enough money.

Look at the sky! It's going to rain.

Alice is free tonight. She's going to read some poems.

Reza is not going to watch TV tonight. The program is very boring.

We are not going to destroy nature. We take care of wildlife.



llvllasud





will / 'll + شکل ساده‌ی فعل

am / is / are going to + شکل ساده‌ی فعل

معمولا از **will** برای پیش‌بینی کردن بر اساس حدس و گمان و یا نظر و تجربه‌ی شخصی استفاده می‌شود و از **be going to** برای پیش‌بینی بر مبنای شواهد و مدارک خارجی بهره می‌گیریم.



Alice is going to have a baby.

Alice will learn English.



Vision 1

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Listening and Speaking

Speaking Strategy

Talking and asking about
schedules/plans



Listen again
and write down what you hear!



Conversation 1



A: Where are you going to do in summer?

B: I am going to go to Brazil.

A: Really? What will you do there?

B: I will visit people and places.

A: What's interesting about Brazil?

B: Well, its nature and wild animals.



Vision 1

L1 Saving Nature

Listening and Speaking

Listen again
and **write down** what you hear!



A: Are you going to stay home this weekend, Shahab?

B: No, we aren't. We'll go out.

A: Where will you go?

B: We'll visit our relatives in Varamin.

A: Will you do anything else?

B: I am not sure yet.

Conversation 2



مسعود ایرنگنیا



Instagram
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Part I Reading Comprehension

One easy way to protect wildlife is learning about the endangered animals that live around you. Teach your friends and family about the wonderful birds, fish and plants that live near your home. In this way, they are going to be more careful about nature. You can also visit a national wildlife museum or park. These places give good information about how to protect endangered animals and their homes. You can do voluntary work in these places to help animals and their babies.

Another thing you can do is protecting the natural home of the endangered animals. When you keep nature clean and safe, the animals will live longer. Protecting the trees of forests is also helpful. If you live in a village, you need to be very careful about the hunters who come to your village to hurt animals. Whenever you see these people, you need to call the police. These are simple things, but they will help nature a lot.

داوطلبانه

voluntary : working without payment

simple : easy

ساده



Vision 1

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Writing



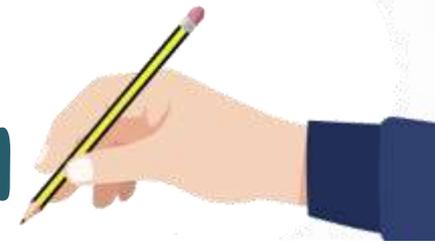
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اسم

NOUN



NOUN



A noun names something.

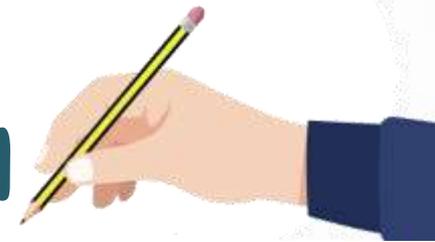
**A noun is a person, an animal,
a place, a thing or an idea.**

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NOUN



a cow

1) A Person or an Animal

farmer my brother Maryam

Vision 1

L1 Saving Nature



NOUN



2) A Place

school cinema sea



Vision 1

L1 Saving Nature



NOUN



a book

3) A Thing

computer

apple

car



Vision 1

L1 Saving Nature



NOUN



love of country

4) An Idea

pain attention danger



Vision 1

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1) Regular:

book	→	books	lake	→	lakes
girl	→	girls	hen	→	hens
box	→	boxes	bus	→	buses

2) Irregular:

man	→	men	foot	→	feet
woman	→	women	life	→	lives
child	→	children	wolf	→	wolves

Writing

NOUN
Singular
Plural

Most nouns can be made **plural** by adding 's' or 'es' to the end of the word. However, some are **irregular** and they don't follow the same rule.



مجمع آموزشی نوروزی

Types of Nouns

1- Common Nouns

boy



tree



bear



Writing

Types of Nouns

2- Proper Nouns

Avicenna



Damavand



Milad Tower



Writing

Noun Markers

Here are some words that often come before a noun :

a / an	a hunter / a leopard	an elephant / an ear
the	the child / the boy	the women / the cars
this / that	this bird / this door	that tiger / that chair
these / those	these chairs / these children	those men / those mice
my / your / our / his / her / its / our / their	his goat / our car / my friends / their towns	



Writing

مسعود اورنگ نیا



Vision 1

L1 Saving Nature

What
you
learned

 llvllasud



What
you
learned

A. Listen to the first part of a report about Earth.

2. Listen again and list all nouns.

Earth is the home of living things. People, animals, and plants live on Earth. There are many beautiful lakes, plains, and forests. There were many more beautiful things here before, but humans destroyed them. They hunted animals and harmed nature.



What
you
learned

B. Now read the second part of the report.

We need to save animals and plants and take care of them. All humans are going to work together to have a beautiful home. If we work hard, we will have clean air and water in the future. We will have a safe place to live. In this way we will save Earth for our children.

