

Lesson Two

شگفتی‌های خلقت

Wonders of Creation

شگفتی

wonder (n.) : a feeling of amazement**wonderful (adj.)**

شگفت‌انگیز

create (v.) : make, build, bring into the world

خلق کردن

creation (n.)

خلقت





And of Allah's Signs of Power is the creation of the heavens and the Earth

نشانه، علامت

sign : anything that shows the presence of something; proof

نیرو، قدرت

power : ability

heaven : paradise

بهشت

earth : our planet

heaven ≠ **hell**

جهنم



Vision 1 L2

Wonders of Creation

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space galaxy Solar System universe



human body heart vein blood vessel



river jungle forest
tropical forests Amazon nature



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Wonders of Creation

Get Ready

Part One

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amazing

شگفت‌انگیز



Our body is a wonderful system.



Camels can live without water for a long time.

بدون

without ≠ with

long ≠ short



Ants are amazing animals



Planets go around the Sun.

go around : rotate; move in a circle

به دور چیزی چرخیدن





microscope : an instrument used for viewing very small objects



blood : the red liquid in the humans body



moon : the natural satellite of the earth



telescope : an instrument that makes far objects look nearer



heart : the organ that pumps the blood



ring : round; circle



observatory : a building for studying about space



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نزدیک

near : close to; next to; in a short distance

near ≠ far from

مدار

orbit : the circle path around a planet

path : way, road

صخره‌ای

rocky : made of rock

rock : big stone

قدرت‌مند، قوی

powerful : having great power; strong

powerful ≠ powerless; weak



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Alireza is visiting an observatory.
He is talking to Ms. Tabesh who works there.

visit : go to see and spend time with

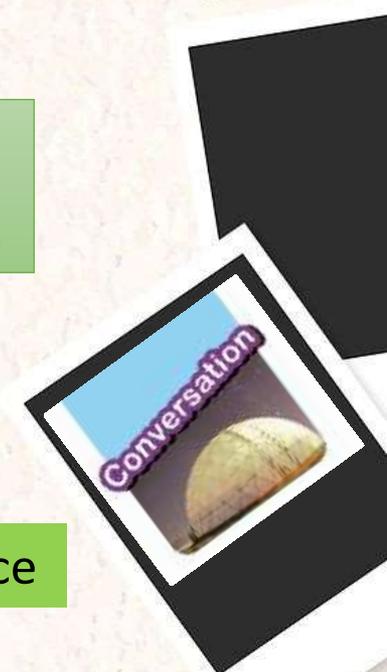
observatory : a building for studying about space

talk : speak to give information

there ≠ here



amazing



*thanks for coming!
we appreciated*



Our Solar System





Ms.Tabesh: Are you interested in the planets?
Alireza: Yes! They are really interesting for me, but I don't know much about them. **amazing : wonderful**

Ms.Tabesh: Planets are really amazing but not so much alike. Do you know how they are different?
Alireza: Umm... I know they go around the Sun in different orbits.
Ms.Tabesh: That's right. They have different colors and sizes, too. Some are rocky like Mars, some have rings like Saturn and some have moons like Uranus.
Alireza: How wonderful! Can we see them without a telescope?
Ms.Tabesh: Yeah..., we can see the planets nearer to us without a telescope, such as Mercury, Venus, Mars, Jupiter and Saturn. We can see Uranus and Neptune only with powerful telescopes. **all ≠ none**

Alireza: And which planet is the largest of all?
Ms.Tabesh: Jupiter is the largest one. It has more than sixty moons. Do you want to look at it?
Alireza: I really like that.

go around : rotate; move in a circle

orbit : the circle path around a planet

rocky : made of rock

ring : round; circle



علاقه مند بودن

be interested in : like doing something

جالب interesting ≠ boring

شبيهه **alike :** similar; not different

از قبيل، مثل **such as :** like

powerful : strong

Vision 1



مايع

Water is a type of **liquid**.

type : kind

liquid : something that flows freely



There are some **drops** of paint on his shirt.

قطره

drop : small round liquid

paint : color



Blood **cells** are red and white.

blood : the red liquid in the humans body

cells : the smallest unit of an organism

سلول

New Words and Expressions

L2

Wonders of Creation

1000

about : around; not more than

About one **thousand** people live in this village.

thousand : 1000

هزار

village : a place with a group of houses smaller than a town

دهکده، روستا



There are many different types of **microbes**.

میکروب

type : kind

microbe : a microorganism causing disease



Vision 1

New Words and Expressions

L2 Wonders of Creation

ورزش کردن



Doing daily **exercise** is useful for everyone.

exercise : *physical activity*

useful : *helpful* ≠ **useless**



Gahar Lake is famous for its **clear** water.

صاف، تمیز

lake : *a large area of water surrounded by land*

famous : *well known*

clear : *easily seen through; transparent*

≠ **unclear**

پمپاژ کردن



The heart **pumps** blood round the body.

pump : *force to move*

round : *with circular movement*



Vision 1

سالم

healthy: 1- strong and well

He is a healthy boy.

2- good for your body

A healthy breakfast can give you more energy.

دفاع کردن

defend: to protect someone or something from danger

The brave soldiers defended our country.

brave : ready to face danger

New Words and Expressions

حمل کردن

carry: to move someone or something from one place to another

Monkeys carry their babies all day long.

collect: to go and get someone or something

جمع کردن

The school bus collects the children each morning.

fact: things that are true or that really happened

واقعیت، حقیقت

It's a fact that Earth goes around the Sun.



Open Your Workbooks!



Vision 1 L2

Wonders of Creation



1. a place from which people can watch the planets and stars **b**.
2. a large and round body of rock or gas that moves around the Sun **a**.
3. the yellow liquid that carries the blood cells **d**.
4. it uses lenses to make very small things look larger **c**.
5. it is inside your head and controls your body **e**.

- a. planet
- b. observatory
- c. microscope
- d. plasma
- e. brain

A. Match the words with their definitions.



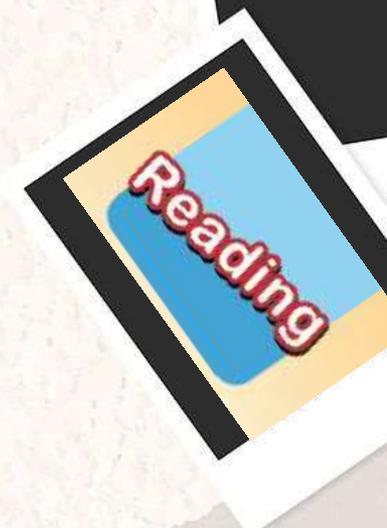
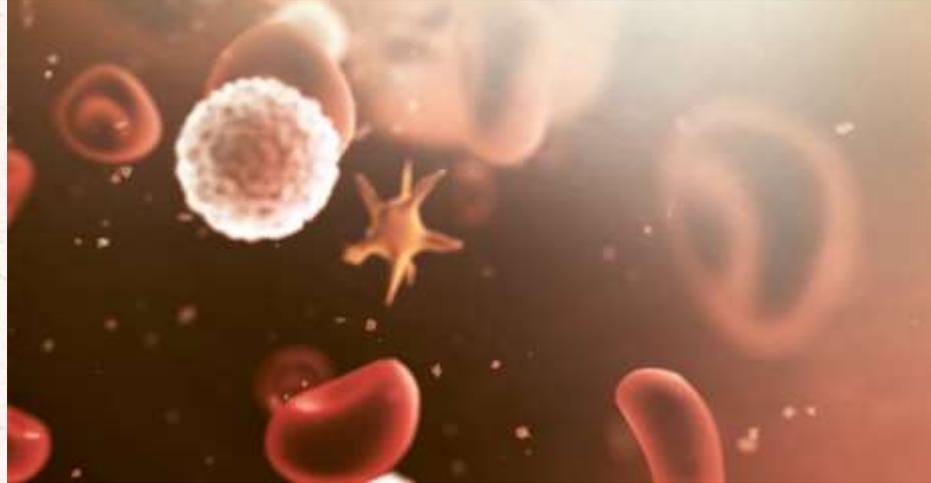
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تجمع آموزشی نیروداتی به
amazing

یک مایع شگفت‌انگیز

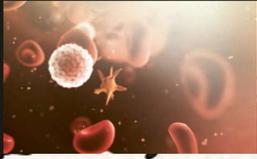
A Wonderful Liquid



thanks for coming!
we appreciated

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Wonders of Creation



A Wonderful Liquid

The human body is a real **wonder**. It is sometimes good to think about our body and how it works. Our body is doing millions of jobs all the time.

human : a person

real ≠ unreal

wonder : a feeling of amazement

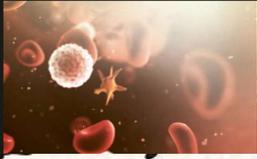
all the time : always

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Wonders of Creation



تعلیم و تربیت
وزارتی



A Wonderful Liquid

One of the most important parts of the body is **blood**. The **heart pumps** this red **liquid** around the body. This keeps us **healthy** and alive. More than half of blood is **plasma**. This is a clear and yellow liquid. It **carries** red and white **cells**.

blood : the red liquid in the humans body

healthy : strong and well

heart : the organ that pumps the blood

pump : force to move

liquid : something that flows freely

plasma : a yellow liquid in the blood that carries red and white cells

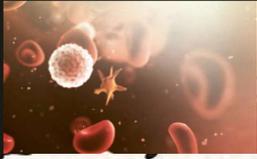
carry : to move someone or something from one place to another

cells : the smallest unit of an organism

Vision 1 L2

Wonders of Creation





A Wonderful Liquid

drop : small round liquid

There are millions of red blood cells in one small **drop** of blood. They carry oxygen round the body and **collect** carbon dioxide from body parts. There are thousands of white cells in a drop of blood. They are bigger than red cells. They **defend** our body **against** **microbes**.

carry : to move someone or something from one place to another

round : with circular movement

collect : to go and get someone or something

defend : to protect someone or something from danger

against : in opposition to **بر علیه، در برابر**

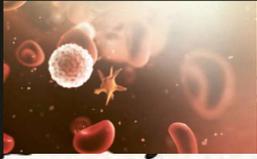
microbe : a microorganism causing disease

Vision 1 L2

Wonders of Creation



تعلیم و تربیت اسلامی
وزارت



A Wonderful Liquid

This **wonderful** liquid is a great gift from Allah. We can thank Allah by keeping our body healthy. One way to do that is eating healthy food and doing daily **exercises**. Another way is to **donate** our blood to those who need it.

wonderful : amazing, very good, great

exercise : physical activity

اهداء کردن

donate : give something for a good reason

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Wonders of Creation



تعلیم و تربیت اسلامی
وزارت

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Wonders of Creation

Writing



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صفت

Adjective



Adjective

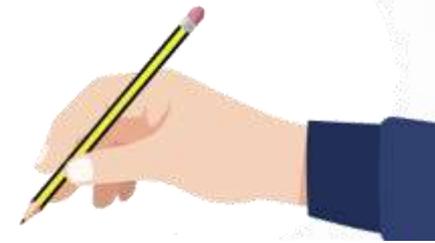


An **adjective** describes a noun. It gives more information in terms of such **elements**:

- 1) Quality/ Opinion
- 2) Size 3) Age
- 4) Color 5) Nationality
- 6) Material



Adjective



1) Quality/ Opinion

nice neat boring



a beautiful flower



Adjective



2) Size

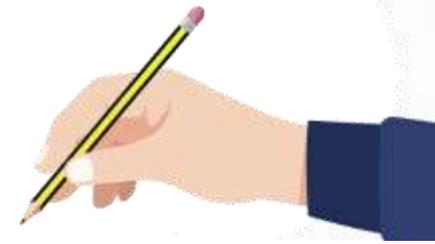
small tall short



a big cat



Adjective



3) Age

young

new

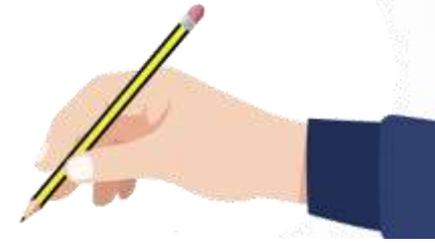
modern



an old tree



Adjective



4) Color

black red dark



a blue sky



Adjective



5) Nationality

Iranian

German

Chinese



African lions





Adjective



6) Material

wooden

rocky

golden



plastic balls

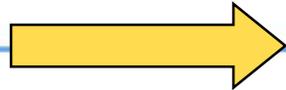


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Wonders of Creation

Writing

ترتیب صفات



جمراکت

تعداد

کیفیت

اندازه

رنگ

ملیت

جنس



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Wonders of Creation

Writing

Adjectives Order in a Sentence

Quality/ Opinion

two beautiful Persian cats

Size

Age

my old black guitar

Color

the big brown wooden door

Nationality

this useful new English book

Material

1) before a noun:

an **interesting** planet
two **small** moons
red cells

2) after the verb 'be':

Human body is **amazing**.
She was so **happy**.
Venus is **smaller** than Earth.

Writing

Place of
Adjectives



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Wonders of Creation

Writing

B. Complete each sentence with a suitable adjective. One adjective is extra.

funny careful tall golden cloudy

1. It's not **funny** . Don't laugh please!
2. She looked at the **cloudy** sky above the sea.
3. Be **careful** ! Look both ways when you cross the street.
4. Mary lost her **golden** watch in the park.

خندیدن

laugh ≠ cry

بالا

above ≠ below

cross : go from one side to the other side

از یک سمت به سمت دیگر رفتن

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Wonders of Creation

Grammar

Adjectives

The Nile is **the longest** river on Earth. It is **more than** 6,000 kilometers long. It is an **important** river for African people. It gives water to people and animals. There are other rivers in Africa but they are not **as important as** the Nile. These rivers aren't very **long**. They are **useful** for villages and **small** cities.

long ≠ short

more ≠ fewer; less

مهم

important ≠ unimportant

useful ≠ useless

small ≠ big

مفيد، به درد بخور



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Wonders of Creation

Grammar

Adjectives

We live in a **wonderful** world. All around us there are **amazing** things like **small** and **big** animals; **long** rivers; **dark** jungles; **tall** mountains; and **different** people and nations. This world is like a **strange** book. We need to read it carefully. Then we can find many **great** things in our world.

wonderful : amazing

تاریک dark : *without light*

tall ≠ short

tall : high

great : *excellent; very good*

عجیب

strange : *unusual; unfamiliar*

different ≠ alike; similar; the same

متفاوت





Look at the

blue

sky!

I just watched an

interesting

movie.

They are

amazing

people.

He works with

powerful

computers.

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Many interesting animals live in forests of Iran.

Robert's father is a very tall man.





Comparisons of Equality



as + adjective + as

Sara is	as kind as	Neda.
Our class is	as big as	your class.



His grandfather is **as old as** my grandfather.

Tigers are **as dangerous as** lions.





Comparative Adjectives

One Syllable Adjectives

Adj.+ er + than

John is **fatter than** his friend.



Ronaldo is **taller than** Messi.



Comparative Adjectives

One Syllable Adjectives

Adj.+ er + than

Damavand is	taller than	Dena.
Asia is	bigger than	Europe.
Omid is	younger than	Reza.

Karoon is longer than Atrak.

Mars is smaller than Jupiter.



Comparative Adjectives

Adj. Ending with -y or -er

Adj.+ er + than

happy + er = happier

heavy + er = heavier

easy + er = easier

clever + er = cleverer

Comparative Adjectives

More Than One Syllable Adj.

more + Adj. + than



difficult

Chinese is more difficult than English.

beautiful

Red rose is more beautiful than this flower.

expensive

His car is more expensive than my car.

dangerous

Wild animals are more dangerous than farm animals.

Superlative Adjectives

One Syllable Adjectives

the + Adj. + est

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Zlatan is the tallest player in this picture.



My grandfather is the oldest member of our family.



Superlative Adjectives

One Syllable Adjectives

the + Adj. + est

Karoon is the longest river of Iran.

Damavand is

the tallest

mountain of Iran.

Asia is

the biggest

of all.

Omid is

the youngest

student of our class.

Jupiter is the largest of all.

Adjectives





Superlative Adjectives

Adj. Ending with **-y** or **-er**

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the + Adj. + est

the happy + est = the happiest

the easy + est = the easiest

the heavy + est = the heaviest

the clever + est = the cleverest



Superlative Adjectives

More Than One Syllable Adjectives

the most + Adj.



difficult

Chinese is **the most difficult** language in the world.

beautiful

Red rose is **the most beautiful** flower of all.

expensive

His car is **the most expensive** car in this parking lot.

dangerous

This lion is **the most dangerous** animal in this zoo.



Comparative & Superlative Adjectives

More Than One Syllable Adjectives

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- This problem is **more difficult** than that one. Actually, this is **the most difficult** problem of the book.
- Persian zebras are **more beautiful** than African zebras. They are **the most beautiful** of all.
- This laptop is **more expensive** than that one. It is **the most expensive** of all.
- Sharks are **more dangerous** than whales. They are **the most dangerous** animals of the sea.



Comparative & Superlative Adjectives

More Than One Syllable Adjectives

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	is	expensive.	
Gold	is	more expensive than	silver.
	is	the most expensive	metal of the world.





HINT

Some adjectives have irregular comparative and superlative forms.

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
good	better	the best
bad	worse	the worst
far	farther	the farthest
many / much	more	the most
little / a little	less	the least





Spelling Hint
Look at the following adjective forms:



Adjectives	Comparative	Superlative
hot big red	hotter bigger redder	the hottest the biggest the reddest
easy cloudy happy	easier cloudier happier	the easiest the cloudiest the happiest



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Wonders of Creation

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C. Write the 'comparative' and 'superlative' forms of each adjective.

Grammar

Writing

- | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|----------------------|
| 1. angry | angrier | the angriest |
| 2. strong | stronger | the strongest |
| 3. hot | hotter | the hottest |
| 4. far | farther | the farthest |
| 5. neat | neater | the neatest |
| 6. ugly | uglier | the ugliest |

A. Write the comparative and superlative forms of the following adjectives.

1. wonderful

more wonderful

the most wonderful

2. interesting

more interesting

the most interesting

3. dangerous

more dangerous

the most dangerous

4. careless

more careless

the most careless

5. useful

more useful

the most useful



Part I Reading Comprehension

Microbes are really wonderful. They are everywhere! They live all around you, on you and inside you! Microbes are very small, so you can't see them. But don't worry. Some microbes make you sick but most others keep you healthy and even help you to fight disease.

inside ≠ **outside**

fight : *attack each other*

worry : *feel troubled*

disease : *illness*

sick : *ill*



Part I Reading Comprehension

There are so many different types of microbes. We still don't really know how many there are, but we know that microbes do lots of different things. Bacteria and viruses are two important types of microbes.

type : *kind*

still : *yet*

lots of : *many*



Part I Reading Comprehension

Bacteria are really important microbes. They are very small. They have only one cell. Bacteria can live in any area of the earth. They aren't all bad; in fact you couldn't live without some bacteria!

area : *part of a place*

without ≠ with



Part I

Reading Comprehension

Viruses are among the smallest microbes on the earth, even smaller than bacteria. They are different from bacteria because they cannot live on their own. Viruses need to be inside a living cell to live and grow. There aren't many good things about viruses – they usually attack your body and make you sick!

among : *between*

live on one's own : *be independent*

attack ≠ defend





Listen again
and **write down** what you hear!

Conversation 1



- A: I bought a dress for my mother's birthday.
- B: Good. What color was it?
- A: It was red. It was really beautiful.
- B: Was it expensive?
- A: No, it was not.
- B: Did she like it?
- A: Yeah, she got very happy when she saw it.



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Listen again
and **write down** what you hear!

Conversation 2

- A: Do you cook?
- B: Yes, sometimes. I like cooking healthy food.
- A: Is it difficult to cook?
- B: No, actually it is very easy.
- A: Who helps you when you cook?
- B: My mother and my younger sister.
- A: How interesting! Can you tell me how to cook?
- A: Yes, of course



 llvllasud

Vision 1 L2

Wonders of Creation

What
you
learned

 llvllasud



What
you
learned

2. Listen again and list all 'adjectives'.



The brain is **more active** at night than during the day.

Most part of the brain is water. When you laugh five

different parts of the brain are **active**. Information moves

in the brain **faster** than **the fastest** cars. When the brain

does not have **good** and **healthy** food, it becomes **smaller**.



What
you
learned

B. Now read five more interesting things about our brain.

- The brain gives enough energy to light a small lamp.
- Seafood is the best food for the brain. The brain is the fattiest body organ. Reading and listening help the brain work well. Good and deep sleep helps the brain work better.

